



Board Agenda Item 27

DATE: October 7, 2025

TO: Board of Supervisors

SUBMITTED BY: Paul Nerland, County Administrative Officer / Emergency Services Director

SUBJECT: Continuation of Tree Mortality Local Emergency Status in Fresno County

RECOMMENDED ACTION(S):

Adopt Resolution proclaiming continuation of the local emergency status relating to the extremely high levels of tree mortality and hazardous conditions created by the drought and request that the Governor continue to provide resources and support to mitigate risk of falling trees and increased fire hazard.

Approval of the recommended action will ensure the local emergency status remains in effect and allows for the recovery of eligible costs. This item pertains to locations in District 5.

ALTERNATIVE ACTION(S):

No viable options are available.

FISCAL IMPACT:

The recommended action is necessary to ensure specific liability protection, emergency powers of the Emergency Services Director, and recovery of eligible costs from State emergency funds.

DISCUSSION:

On September 22, 2015, the Board approved Resolution No. 15-463 requesting a state of emergency be proclaimed in the County due to the degraded forest conditions and imminent threat from catastrophic fires and extreme drought.

On May 24, 2016, the Board approved the Emergency Services Director's submittal of an Application for State financial assistance under the California Disaster Assistance Act (CDAA) to the California Office of Emergency Service (OES) to mitigate tree mortality.

On January 31, 2017, the Board approved 13 revenue agreements with the California Department of Forestry and the Fire Prevention (CAL FIRE) to receive FY 2016-17 State Responsibility Area (SRA) Fire Prevention and TM (Tree Mortality) Grant Program funds for the removal of dead and dying trees that are within 300 feet of permanent private structures, roadways, and public or private infrastructure. The assessment, identification, and removal of dead and dying trees for these 13 grants is complete. Additionally, the Board increased the Purchasing Manager's previous authorization to contract for services related to tree mortality from \$2,000,000 to \$6,600,000.

In May 2017, 5,200 dead and dying trees were removed from Huntington Lake Road using CDAA funding. In

February 2018, 2,300 dead and dying trees were removed from Auberry Road. By November 30, 2018, 2,100 dead and dying trees were removed from Bretz Mill Road. On October 31, 2019, the removal and disposal of 4,100 dead and dying trees along Huntington Lake Road was completed. On April 1, 2022, the removal of 1,700 Creek Fire burned hazard trees along Auberry Road was completed.

On April 17, 2018, the Board approved a revenue agreement with CAL FIRE for \$880,133 in Local Assistance for Tree Mortality Grant Program (LATM) funding that allowed the County to cover the 25% CDAA cost share requirement and draw down an additional \$2,640,399 in CDAA funding. Additionally, your Board increased the Purchasing Manager's aggregate threshold to procure tree removal services from \$6,600,000 to \$12,120,532.

On November 6, 2018, the Board approved two revenue agreements with CAL FIRE for \$1,390,032 in Fire Prevention Program Grant (FPP) funding to continue contracting for the removal of dead and dying trees that are within 300 feet of permanent private structures, roadways, and public or private infrastructure. Additionally, on January 8, 2019, the Board increased the Purchasing Manager's aggregate threshold to procure tree removal services from \$12,120,532 to \$13,510,564.

On August 6, 2019, the Board approved a revenue agreement with CAL FIRE for \$1,680,000 in FPP funding to continue contracting for the removal of dead and dying trees that are within 300 feet of permanent private structures, roadways, and public or private infrastructure within the State Route 168 corridor. Additionally, on April 14, 2020, the Board increased the Purchasing Manager's aggregate threshold to procure tree removal services from \$13,510,564 to \$15,190,564.

On June 9, 2020, the Board approved a revenue agreement with CAL FIRE for \$2,565,920 in FPP funding to continue contracting for the removal of dead and dying trees that are within 300 feet of permanent private structures, roadways, and public or private infrastructure, and to clear fire escape routes within eastern Fresno County. Funding will also be utilized for the removal of hazardous trees resulting from the Creek Fire that threatens County's infrastructure. Additionally, on January 12, 2021, the Board increased the Purchasing Manager's aggregate threshold to procure tree removal services from \$15,190,564 to \$17,756,484.

On December 14, 2021, the Board approved a revenue agreement with CAL FIRE for \$4,074,000 in FPP funding for the construction of two shaded fuel breaks along Auberry and Peterson roads. The 263-acre, 5.4 mile-long Auberry Road shaded fuel break will be constructed east of the community of Auberry and directly north of the Meadow Lakes and Bald Mountain communities. The 234-acre, 4.8 mile long, Peterson Road shaded fuel break will be constructed east of the Shaver Springs community and south of the Cressman community. Both fuel breaks will protect the community of Shaver Lake.

On December 17, 2024, the Board approved a revenue agreement with CAL FIRE for \$3,000,000 in FPP funding for the treatment of approximately 722 acres in roadside clearance, and the removal of dead or dying hazard trees that pose a threat to structures.

The construction of the 263-acre Auberry Road Shaded Fuel Break began on November 1, 2023 and completed on March 7, 2025. The construction of the 234-acre Peterson Road Shaded Fuel Break began on November 11, 2024 and completed on March 7, 2025. Approximately 5,473 standing dead or dying trees and 32,551 cubic yards of ground fuels were removed within the fuel breaks' footprint. There is still an alarming number of trees that continue to die.

The tree mortality budget includes funding from the following sources:

- CDAA: \$8,640,399 - includes the County General Fund match of \$1,500,000
- SRA: \$2,600,000
- LATM: \$880,133

- FPP: \$12,709,952
TOTAL \$24,830,484

The County's OES has coordinated an emergency response planning meeting with all of the organized camps operating in the County.

Forest degradation conditions have not improved as the tree mortality disaster has continued and escalated in eastern Fresno County. Mountain communities continue to recover from the 2020 Creek Fire in the Huntington Lake, Big Creek, Shaver Lake, Pine Ridge, Meadow Lakes, Alder Springs, and Cressman areas.

Fresno County Ordinance Code, Chapter 2.44.060 requires your Board to review the need to continue the local emergency at least once every 60 days until terminated. The local emergency must be terminated at the earliest possible date when conditions warranting proclamation have ended.

REFERENCE MATERIAL:

BAI #33, August 19, 2025
BAI #37, June 24, 2025
BAI #33, May 20, 2025
BAI #22, April 8, 2025
BAI #23, February 11, 2025
BAI #31, December 17, 2024
BAI #69, December 17, 2024
BAI #34, November 5, 2024
BAI #29, September 24, 2024
BAI #34, August 6, 2024
BAI #27, June 18, 2024
BAI #28, May 7, 2024
BAI #29, March 19, 2024
BAI #20, February 6, 2024
BAI #26, December 12, 2023
BAI #42, November 7, 2023
BAI #35, September 19, 2023
BAI #26, August 8, 2023
BAI #34, July 18, 2023
BAI #26, May 23, 2023
BAI #32, March 28, 2023
BAI #25, February 7, 2023
BAI #60, December 14, 2021
BAI #29, November 2, 2021
BAI #21, January 12, 2021
BAI #26, June 9, 2020
BAI #45, August 6, 2019
BAI #31, January 8, 2019
BAI #48, November 6, 2018
BAI #39, April 17, 2018
BAI #37, January 31, 2017
BAI #13, May 24, 2016
BAI #21, September 22, 2015

ATTACHMENTS INCLUDED AND/OR ON FILE:

On file with Clerk - Resolution

On file with Clerk - Map of Affected Area

On file with Clerk - Proclamation of State Emergency

CAO ANALYST:

Ron Alexander